Network Working Group Request for Comments: 3872 Category: Standards Track D. Zinman
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September 2004

# Management Information Base for Telephony Routing over IP (TRIP)

# Status of this Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

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#### Abstract

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) module for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes a set of managed objects that are used to manage Telephony Routing over IP (TRIP) devices.

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# 1. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to section 7 of RFC 3410 [RFC3410].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB module objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in this MIB module are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, RFC 2578 [RFC2578], STD 58, RFC 2579 [RFC2579], and STD 58, RFC 2580 [RFC2580].

#### 2. Introduction

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes a set of managed objects that are used to schedule management operations periodically or at specified dates and times. Since TRIP [RFC3219] is modeled after the Border Gateway Protocol (BGP-4) [RFC1771], the managed objects for TRIP are also modeled after RFC1657 - Definitions of Managed Objects for the Fourth Version of the Border Gateway Protocol (BGP-4) using SMIv2 [RFC1657].

#### 3. Conventions used in this document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14, RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

# 4. Overview

This MIB module provides managed objects for TRIP devices defined in Telephony Routing over IP [RFC3219]. TRIP is an inter-domain application-layer control protocol that exchanges information between TRIP location servers (LS) to provide efficient IP telephony routing.

# 5. Structure of TRIP MIB

This MIB module utilizes the framework described in RFC 2788 [RFC2788] for management of multiple instances of TRIP from a single entity. The Network Services Monitoring MIB module applTable will be populated with entries corresponding to each TRIP Location Server in the system. Each TRIP Location Server will then have an applIndex associated with it. The value assigned to applIndex will represent the distinct instance of TRIP.

The TRIP MIB module contains the following groups of objects with each group as part of the management of a singular TRIP entity. Each group covers a section of functionality of TRIP:

- o The tripConfigGroup contains the common configuration objects applicable to all TRIP applications referenced by the applIndex.
- o The tripPeerTableConfigGroup contains the configuration objects applicable to all TRIP peers of the Location Server referenced by the applIndex.
- o The tripRouteGroup contains the configuration objects related to the routes of all TRIBs of this Location Server.
- o The tripItadTopologyGroup contains information about the topology of the TRIP ITADs concerning this Location Server.
- o The tripPeerTableStatsGroup contains the statistical objects applicable to all TRIP peers of the Location Server referenced by the applIndex.
- o The tripNotificationGroup contains notifications that the TRIP application can generate.
- o The tripNotifObjectGroup contains the objects needed by one or more of the notifications.

# 5.1. Textual Conventions

The data types TripItad and TripId are used as textual conventions in this document. A TRIP ITAD (IP Telephony Administrative Domain) is described in [RFC3219]. A TRIP ID is used as a distinct identifier for a TRIP Location Server. A TripAppProtocol is used to identify an application protocol. A TripAddressFamily is used to define an address family. TripCommunityId is used as a distinct identifier for a TRIP community. TripProtocolVersion depicts the version number of the TRIP protocol. TripSendReceiveMode describes the operational mode of the TRIP application.

# 6. Definitions

# 6.1. TRIP Textual Conventions

TRIP-TC-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

**IMPORTS** 

MODULE-IDENTITY, Unsigned32, Integer32,

mib-2

FROM SNMPv2-SMI -- [RFC2578]

TEXTUAL-CONVENTION

FROM SNMPv2-TC; -- [RFC2579]

tripTC MODULE-IDENTITY

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DESCRIPTION

"Initial version of TRIP (Telephony Routing Over IP) MIB Textual Conventions module used by other

```
TRIP-related MIB Modules.
       Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2004). This version of
        this MIB module is part of RFC 3872, see the RFC itself
        for full legal notices."
   REVISION "200409020000Z" -- Sep 02, 2004
   DESCRIPTION
        "The initial version, Published as RFC 3872."
    ::= \{ mib-2 115 \}
-- Textual Conventions
TripItad ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The values for identifying the IP Telephony
      Administrative Domain (ITAD)."
    SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..4294967295)
TripId ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The TRIP Identifier uniquely identifies a LS within its
       ITAD. It is a 4 octet unsigned integer that may, but not
      necessarily, represent the IPv4 address of a Location
      Server. Where bytes 1-4 of the Unsigned32 represent
      1-4 bytes of the IPv4 address in network-byte order. For
      an IPv6 network, TripId will not represent the IPv6
      address."
    SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..4294967295)
TripAddressFamily ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A type of address for a TRIP route. Address families
       defined within this MIB module are:
       Code
                         Address Family
       1
                         Decimal Routing Numbers
        2
                         PentaDecimal Routing Numbers
                         E.164 Numbers
        3
        255
                         An other type of address family"
    SYNTAX INTEGER
        { decimal(1), pentadecimal(2), e164(3), other(255) }
```

```
TripAppProtocol ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The application protocol used for communication with TRIP
       Location Servers. Protocols defined in this MIB Module
       are:
       Code
                         Protocol
       1
                         SIP
                         H.323-H.225.0-Q.931
        3
                         H.323-H.225.0-RAS
        4
                         H.323-H.225.0-Annex-G
        255
                         An other type of application protocol"
    SYNTAX INTEGER
       \{ sip(1), q931(2), ras(3), annexG(4), other(255) \}
TripCommunityId ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The range of legal values for a TRIP Community
      Identifier."
    SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..4294967295)
TripProtocolVersion ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The version number of the TRIP protocol."
   SYNTAX Integer32 (1..255)
TripSendReceiveMode ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The operational mode of the TRIP application. Possible
      values are:
          1 - Send Receive mode
          2 - Send only mode
          3 - Receive Only mode"
    SYNTAX INTEGER { sendReceive(1), sendOnly(2), receiveOnly(3) }
END
```

# 6.2. TRIP MIB

```
TRIP-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
```

```
IMPORTS
```

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, NOTIFICATION-TYPE, Unsigned32, Integer32, Counter32, mib-2

FROM SNMPv2-SMI -- [RFC2578]

DateAndTime, TimeInterval, TruthValue, TimeStamp, StorageType, RowStatus

FROM SNMPv2-TC -- [RFC2579]

OBJECT-GROUP,
MODULE-COMPLIANCE,
NOTIFICATION-GROUP
FROM SNMPy2-CONF

FROM SNMPv2-CONF -- [RFC2580]

InetAddressType,
InetAddress,
InetPortNumber

FROM INET-ADDRESS-MIB -- [RFC3291]

applIndex,
applRFC2788Group
 FROM NETWORK-SERVICES-MIB -- [RFC2788]

TripItad,
TripId,
TripAppProtocol,
TripAddressFamily,
TripCommunityId,
TripProtocolVersion,
TripSendReceiveMode

FROM TRIP-TC-MIB; -- [RFC3872]

tripMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
LAST-UPDATED "200409020000Z" -- Sep 02, 2004
ORGANIZATION "IETF IPTel Working Group.

```
Mailing list: iptel@lists.bell-labs.com"
```

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#### DESCRIPTION

"The MIB module describing Telephony Routing over IP (TRIP). TRIP is a policy driven inter-administrative domain protocol for advertising the reachability of telephony destinations between location servers (LS), and for advertising attributes of the routes to those destinations.

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DESCRIPTION

"The initial version, Published as RFC 3872." ::= { mib-2 116 }

```
tripMIBNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { tripMIB 0 }
tripMIBConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { tripMIB 2 }
tripMIBNotifObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { tripMIB 3 }
```

```
tripMIBCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
                                    { tripMIBConformance 1 }
     tripMIBGroups OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::=
                                   { tripMIBConformance 2 }
-- tripCfgTable
tripCfgTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripCfgEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "This table contains the common configuration objects
         applicable to all TRIP applications referenced by the
         applIndex. Each row represents those objects for a
         particular TRIP LS present in this system. The
         instances of TRIP LS's are uniquely identified by the
         applIndex. The objects in this table SHOULD be
         nonVolatile and survive a reboot."
     ::= { tripMIBObjects 1 }
 tripCfgEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX TripCfgEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A row of common configuration."
    INDEX { applIndex }
     ::= { tripCfgTable 1 }
TripCfgEntry ::=
    SEQUENCE {
       tripCfgProtocolVersion
                                           TripProtocolVersion,
       tripCfgItad
                                          TripItad,
       tripCfgIdentifier
                                           TripId,
                                           INTEGER,
       tripCfgAdminStatus
                                           INTEGER,
       tripCfgOperStatus
       tripCfgAddrIAddrType
                                           InetAddressType,
       tripCfgAddr
                                            InetAddress,
       tripCfgPort
                                            InetPortNumber,
       tripCfgMinItadOriginationInterval
                                           Unsigned32,
       tripCfgMinRouteAdvertisementInterval Unsigned32,
       tripCfgMaxPurgeTime
                                           Unsigned32,
       tripCfgDisableTime
                                            Unsigned32,
       tripCfgSendReceiveMode
                                           TripSendReceiveMode,
       tripCfgStorage
                                            StorageType
    }
```

```
tripCfgProtocolVersion OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripProtocolVersion
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object will reflect the version of TRIP
       supported by this system. It follows the same
       format as TRIP version information contained
       in the TRIP messages generated by this TRIP entity."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 4.2."
   ::= { tripCfgEntry 1 }
tripCfgItad OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
            TripItad
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The Internet Telephony Administrative domain (ITAD)
       of this LS."
   ::= { tripCfgEntry 2 }
tripCfgIdentifier OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripId
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The object that identifies this TRIP Client."
   ::= { tripCfgEntry 3 }
tripCfgAdminStatus OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER {
                  up(1),
                   down(2)
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The desired TRIP state.
        up(1) : Set the application to normal operation.
        down(2): Set the application to a state where it will
                 not process TRIP messages.
        Setting this object should be reflected in
        tripCfgOperStatus. If an unknown error occurs
        tripCfgOperStatus will return unknown(0)."
```

```
::= { tripCfgEntry 4 }
tripCfgOperStatus OBJECT-TYPE
             INTEGER {
    SYNTAX
                   unknown(0),
                   up(1),
                   down(2),
                   faulty(3)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The current operational state of the TRIP protocol.
        unknown(0): The operating status of the application is
                    unknown.
        up(1):
                    The application is operating normally, and
                    is ready to process (receive and issue) TRIP
                    requests and responses.
        down(2):
                    The application is currently not processing
                    TRIP messages. This occurs if the TRIP
                    application is in an initialization state or
                    if tripCfgAdminStatus is set to down(2).
        faulty(3): The application is not operating normally due
                    to a fault in the system.
       If tripCfgAdminStatus is down(2) then tripOperStatus SHOULD
       be down(2). If tripAdminStatus is changed to up(1) then
       tripOperStatus SHOULD change to up(1) if there is no
       fault that prevents the TRIP protocol from moving to the
       up(1) state."
    ::= { tripCfgEntry 5 }
tripCfgAddrIAddrType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The type of Inet Address of the tripAddr."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3291, section 3."
    ::= { tripCfgEntry 6 }
tripCfgAddr OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddress
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The network address of the local LS that the peer
       connects to. The type of address depends on the object
       tripCfgAddrIAddrType. The type of this address is
       determined by the value of the
       tripCfgAddrIAddrType object."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3291, section 3."
   ::= { tripCfgEntry 7 }
tripCfgPort OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetPortNumber
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The local tcp/udp port on the local LS that the peer
       connects to."
   ::= { tripCfgEntry 8 }
tripCfgMinItadOriginationInterval OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
   UNITS "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The minimum amount of time that MUST elapse between
       advertisement of the update message that reports changes
       within the LS's own ITAD."
   DEFVAL { 30 }
   ::= { tripCfgEntry 9 }
tripCfgMinRouteAdvertisementInterval OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
UNITS "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Specifies minimal interval between successive
       advertisements to a particular destination from an LS."
   DEFVAL { 30 }
   ::= { tripCfgEntry 10 }
tripCfgMaxPurgeTime OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
              "Seconds"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
```

```
STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Indicates the interval that the LS MUST maintain routes
          marked as withdrawn in its database."
      DEFVAL { 10 }
      ::= { tripCfgEntry 11 }
   tripCfgDisableTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
      UNITS
                 "Seconds"
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Indicates the interval that the TRIP module of the
          LS MUST be disabled while routes originated by this
          LS with high sequence numbers can be removed."
      DEFVAL { 180 }
      ::= { tripCfgEntry 12 }
   tripCfgSendReceiveMode OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripSendReceiveMode
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The operational mode of the TRIP entity running on this
          system."
      ::= { tripCfgEntry 13 }
   tripCfgStorage OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX StorageType
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
         "The storage type for this conceptual row. Conceptual rows
         having the value 'permanent' need not allow write-access
         to any columnar objects in the row."
      DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
      ::= { tripCfgEntry 14 }
-- TripRouteTypeTable
   tripRouteTypeTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripRouteTypeEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
```

```
"The TRIP peer Route Type table contains one entry per
        supported protocol - address family pair. The objects in
        this table are volatile and are refreshed after a reboot."
    ::= { tripMIBObjects 2 }
tripRouteTypeEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX TripRouteTypeEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "An entry containing information about the route type
        that a particular TRIP entity supports. Each entry
       represents information about either the local or a remote
       LS peer. The object tripRouteTypePeer is used to
       distinguish this. In the case of a local LS, the
       address/port information will reflect the values
       configured in tripCfgTable. In the case of a remote
       peer, the address/port information will reflect the
       values of an entry in the tripPeerTable.
        Implementation need to be aware that if the size of
        tripRouteTypeAddr exceeds 111 sub-IDs, then OIDs of column
        instances in this table will have more than 128 sub-IDs
       and cannot be accessed using SNMPv1, SNMPv2c, or snmpv3."
    INDEX { applIndex,
            tripRouteTypeAddrInetType,
            tripRouteTypeAddr,
            tripRouteTypePort,
            tripRouteTypeProtocolId,
            tripRouteTypeAddrFamilyId }
      ::= { tripRouteTypeTable 1 }
TripRouteTypeEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   tripRouteTypeAddrInetType
                                   InetAddressType,
    tripRouteTypeAddr
                                   InetAddress,
    tripRouteTypePort
                                   InetPortNumber,
   tripRouteTypeProtocolId
                                  TripAppProtocol,
   tripRouteTypeProtocolId TripAppProtocol,
tripRouteTypeAddrFamilyId TripAddressFamily,
    tripRouteTypePeer
                                    INTEGER
}
tripRouteTypeAddrInetType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The type of Inet Address of the tripRouteTypeAddr."
   REFERENCE
```

```
"RFC 3291, section 3."
   ::= { tripRouteTypeEntry 1 }
tripRouteTypeAddr OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The network address of this entry's TRIP peer LS. The
       type of this address is determined by the value of the
       tripRouteTypeAddrInetType object."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3291, section 3."
   ::= { tripRouteTypeEntry 2 }
tripRouteTypePort OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetPortNumber
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The port for the TCP connection between this and
       an associated TRIP peer."
   ::= { tripRouteTypeEntry 3 }
tripRouteTypeProtocolId OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripAppProtocol
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The object identifier of a protocol that the associated
       peer is using."
   ::= { tripRouteTypeEntry 4 }
tripRouteTypeAddrFamilyId OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripAddressFamily
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The object identifier of an address family that the
       associated peer belongs to."
   ::= { tripRouteTypeEntry 5 }
tripRouteTypePeer OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER { local(1), remote(2) }
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object identifies whether this entry is
```

```
associated with a 'local' or 'remote' LS peer."
       ::= { tripRouteTypeEntry 6 }
-- tripSupportedCommunityTable
  tripSupportedCommunityTable OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripSupportedCommunityEntry
       MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
       STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
           "The list of TRIP communities that this LS supports. A
           TRIP community is a group of destinations that share
           common properties.
           The TRIP Supported Communities entry is used to group
           destinations so that the routing decision can be based
           on the identity of the group."
       REFERENCE
           "RFC 3219, section 5.9"
       ::= { tripMIBObjects 3 }
   tripSupportedCommunityEntry OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX TripSupportedCommunityEntry
       MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
       STATUS current
       DESCRIPTION
           "Entry containing information about a community. A TRIP
           community is a group of destinations that share some
           common property. This attribute is used so that routing
           decisions can be based on the identity of the group."
       INDEX { applIndex, tripSupportedCommunityId }
       ::= { tripSupportedCommunityTable 1 }
  TripSupportedCommunityEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
       tripSupportedCommunityId TripCommunityId, tripSupportedCommunityItad TripItad, tripSupportedCommunityStorage StorageType,
       tripSupportedCommunityRowStatus RowStatus
   tripSupportedCommunityId OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX TripCommunityId
       MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
       STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
           "The identifier of the supported Community."
```

```
::= { tripSupportedCommunityEntry 1 }
  tripSupportedCommunityItad OBJECT-TYPE
               TripItad
      SYNTAX
      MAX-ACCESS read-create
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The ITAD of the community."
      ::= { tripSupportedCommunityEntry 2 }
 tripSupportedCommunityStorage OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX StorageType
     MAX-ACCESS read-create
     STATUS
                 current
     DESCRIPTION
        "The storage type for this conceptual row. Conceptual
        rows having the value 'permanent' need not allow write-
        access to any columnar objects in the row. It is not a
        requirement that this storage be non volatile."
     DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
     ::= { tripSupportedCommunityEntry 3 }
  tripSupportedCommunityRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX RowStatus
      MAX-ACCESS read-create
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The row status of the entry. This object is REQUIRED
          to create or delete rows by a manager. A value for
          tripSupportedCommunityItad MUST be set for row creation
          to be successful. If the instance already exists for a
          particular applIndex, the row create operation will
          fail.
          The value of this object has no effect on whether
          other objects in this conceptual row can be modified."
      ::= { tripSupportedCommunityEntry 4 }
-- TripPeerTable
  tripPeerTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripPeerEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The TRIP peer table. This table contains one entry per
          TRIP peer, and information about the connection with
```

```
the peer."
    ::= { tripMIBObjects 4 }
tripPeerEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX TripPeerEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Entry containing information about the connection with
       a TRIP peer.
        Implementation need to be aware that if the size of
        tripPeerRemoteAddr exceeds 113 sub-IDs, then OIDs of
        column instances in this table will have more than 128
        sub-IDs and cannot be accessed using SNMPv1, SNMPv2c, or
       snmpv3."
    INDEX { applIndex,
           tripPeerRemoteAddrInetType,
           tripPeerRemoteAddr,
            tripPeerRemotePort }
      ::= {tripPeerTable 1}
TripPeerEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    tripPeerRemoteAddrInetType
                                          InetAddressType,
    tripPeerRemoteAddr
                                          InetAddress,
    tripPeerRemotePort
                                          InetPortNumber,
    tripPeerIdentifier
                                          TripId,
    tripPeerState
                                          INTEGER,
                                     INTEGER,
TripProtocolVersion,
TripSendReceiveMode,
    tripPeerAdminStatus
    tripPeerNegotiatedVersion
    tripPeerSendReceiveMode
    tripPeerRemoteItad
                                        TripItad,
   tripPeerConnectRetryInterval
                                        Unsigned32,
                                        Unsigned32,
    tripPeerMaxRetryInterval
    tripPeerHoldTime
                                          Unsigned32,
                                          Unsigned32,
    tripPeerKeepAlive
    tripPeerHoldTimeConfigured
                                          Unsigned32,
   tripPeerKeepAliveConfigured
                                          Unsigned32,
    tripPeerMaxPurgeTime
                                          Unsigned32,
   tripPeerDisableTime
                                          Unsigned32,
   tripPeerLearned
                                          TruthValue,
   tripPeerStorage
                                          StorageType,
                                          RowStatus
   tripPeerRowStatus
}
tripPeerRemoteAddrInetType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
```

```
STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The type of Inet Address of the tripPeerRemoteAddr."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3291, section 3."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 1 }
tripPeerRemoteAddr OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The IP address of this entry's TRIP peer LS. The type of
       this address is determined by the value of the
       tripPeerRemoteAddrInetType object."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3291, section 3."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 2 }
tripPeerRemotePort OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetPortNumber
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The remote port for the TCP connection between the
       TRIP peers."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 3 }
tripPeerIdentifier OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripId
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "TRIP identifier of the peer."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 4 }
tripPeerState OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER {
                  idle(1),
                   connect(2),
                   active(3),
                   openSent(4),
                   openConfirm(5),
                   established(6)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
```

"TRIP Peer Finite State Machine state.

idle(1) : The initial state. Local LS refuses all incoming connections. No application resources are allocated to processing information about the remote peer.

connect(2) : Local LS waiting for a transport
 protocol connection to be completed to
 the peer, and is listening for inbound
 transport connections from the peer.

active(3) : Local LS is listening for an inbound connection from the peer, but is not in the process of initiating a connection to the remote peer.

openSent(4) : Local LS has sent an OPEN message to its peer and is waiting for an OPEN message from the remote peer.

openConfirm(5): Local LS has sent an OPEN message to the remote peer, received an OPEN message from the remote peer, and sent a KEEPALIVE message in response to the OPEN. The local LS is now waiting for a KEEPALIVE message or a NOTIFICATION message in response to its OPEN message.

established(6): LS can exchange UPDATE, NOTIFICATION, and KEEPALIVE messages with its peer."

::= { tripPeerEntry 5 }

tripPeerAdminStatus OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX INTEGER { up(1), down(2)

}

MAX-ACCESS read-create STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"This object is used to affect the TRIP connection state.

up(1) : Allow a connection with the peer LS.

peer.

```
If this value is set to down(2) then tripPeerState will
       have the value of idle(1)."
   DEFVAL
              { up }
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 6 }
tripPeerNegotiatedVersion OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripProtocolVersion
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The negotiated version of TRIP running between this
       local entity and this peer."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 7 }
tripPeerSendReceiveMode OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripSendReceiveMode
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The operational mode of this peer."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 8 }
tripPeerRemoteItad OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripItad
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The Internet Telephony Administrative domain of
       this peer."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 9 }
tripPeerConnectRetryInterval OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..2147483647)
UNITS "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Specifies the initial amount of time that will elapse
       between connection retry. This value SHOULD double
       after each attempt up to the value of
       tripPeerMaxRetryInterval. This value MUST always be less
       than or equal to the value of tripPeerMaxRetryInterval.
       Attempts to set this value higher than the max retry
       will not be allowed."
   DEFVAL
            { 120 }
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 10 }
```

```
tripPeerMaxRetryInterval OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..2147483647)
   UNITS
               "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Specifies the maximum amount of time that will elapse
       between connection retries. Once the value of
       tripPeerConnectRetryInterval has reached this value, no
       more retries will be attempted. Attempts to set this
       value lower than the retry interval SHOULD not be
       allowed."
          { 360 }
   DEFVAL
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 11 }
tripPeerHoldTime OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
   UNITS
               "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The time interval in seconds for the hold timer that
       is established with the peer. The value of this object
       is the smaller of the values in
       tripPeerHoldTimeConfigured and the hold time received
       in the open message."
    ::= { tripPeerEntry 12 }
tripPeerKeepAlive OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
   UNITS
               "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Specifies the amount of time that MUST elapse between
       keep alive messages. This value is negotiated with the
       remote when a connection is established."
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 13 }
tripPeerHoldTimeConfigured OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0 | 3..65535)
   UNITS
               "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Specifies the maximum time that MAY elapse between the
       receipt of successive keepalive or update message. A value
       of 0 means that keepalive or update messages will not be
```

```
sent."
   DEFVAL { 240 }
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 14 }
tripPeerKeepAliveConfigured OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
              "Seconds"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Specifies the amount of time that MUST elapse between
       keep alive messages."
   DEFVAL { 30 }
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 15 }
tripPeerMaxPurgeTime OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..65535)
              "Seconds"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates the interval that the LS MUST maintain routes
       marked as withdrawn in its database."
   DEFVAL { 10 }
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 16 }
tripPeerDisableTime OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..65535)
   UNITS
               "Seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicate the interval that the TRIP module of the remote
       peer LS MUST be disabled while routes originated by the
       local LS with high sequence numbers can be removed."
   DEFVAL { 180 }
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 17 }
tripPeerLearned OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TruthValue
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates whether this entry was learned or
       configured."
   DEFVAL { false }
   ::= { tripPeerEntry 18 }
```

```
tripPeerStorage OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX StorageType MAX-ACCESS read-create
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
         "The storage type for this conceptual row. Conceptual
         rows having the value 'permanent' need not allow write-
         access to any columnar objects in the row. It is not a
         requirement that this storage be non volatile."
      DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
      ::= { tripPeerEntry 19 }
  tripPeerRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX RowStatus
      MAX-ACCESS read-create
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The row status of the entry. This object is REQUIRED to
          create or delete rows remotely by a manager. If the
          instance already exists for a particular applIndex, the
          row create operation will fail.
          The value of this object has no effect on whether
          other objects in this conceptual row can be modified.
          Entries in this table can be learned by the TRIP
          application, or provisioned through this table."
       ::= { tripPeerEntry 20 }
-- TripPeerStatisticsTable
  tripPeerStatisticsTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripPeerStatisticsEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The TRIP peer stats table. This table contains one
          entry per remote TRIP peer, and statistics related to the
          connection with the remote peer. The objects in this
          table are volatile."
      ::= { tripMIBObjects 5 }
  tripPeerStatisticsEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripPeerStatisticsEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
        "Entry containing information about the connection with
        a TRIP peer."
    AUGMENTS { tripPeerEntry }
      ::= { tripPeerStatisticsTable 1 }
TripPeerStatisticsEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   tripPeerInUpdates
tripPeerOutUpdates
tripPeerInTotalMessages
tripPeerOutTotalMessages
tripPeerEcrEctal
                                             Counter32,
                                            Counter32,
                                           Counter32,
                                           Counter32,
    tripPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions Counter32, tripPeerFsmEstablishedTime DateAndTime, tripPeerInUpdateElapsedTime TimeInterval, tripPeerStateChangeTime TimeStamp
 tripPeerInUpdates OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of TRIP update messages received from this
        remote peer since the last restart of this location
        server."
    ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 1 }
tripPeerOutUpdates OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of TRIP update messages sent to this remote
        peer since the last restart of this LS."
    ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 2 }
tripPeerInTotalMessages OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of TRIP messages received from the
        remote peer on this connection since the last restart
        of this LS."
    ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 3 }
tripPeerOutTotalMessages OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Counter32
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The total number of outgoing TRIP messages sent to the
          remote peer since the last restart of this LS."
      ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 4 }
   tripPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Counter32
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The number of times the remote peer has transitioned
          into the established state since the last restart of this
      ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 5 }
   tripPeerFsmEstablishedTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX DateAndTime
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Indicates the time and date that this remote peer entered
          the 'established' state."
      ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 6 }
   tripPeerInUpdateElapsedTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TimeInterval
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Elapsed time in hundredths of seconds since the last
          TRIP update message was received from this remote peer."
      ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 7 }
   tripPeerStateChangeTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TimeStamp
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The value of sysUpTime when the last state change of
          tripPeerState took place."
      ::= { tripPeerStatisticsEntry 8 }
-- TRIP Received Route Table. This table contains
-- all routes from all sources. Each entry consists
-- of a route and its associated path attributes.
```

```
tripRouteTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripRouteEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The TRIP route table containing information about
       reachable routes that are to be added to service by the
       receiving LS. The objects in this table are volatile
       and are refreshed when this LS rediscovers its route
       table."
    ::= { tripMIBObjects 6 }
tripRouteEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripRouteEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Information about a route to a called destination."
    INDEX { applIndex,
           tripRouteAppProtocol,
           tripRouteAddressFamily,
           tripRouteAddress,
           tripRoutePeer
    ::= { tripRouteTable 1 }
TripRouteEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
                                        TripAppProtocol,
    tripRouteAppProtocol
    tripRouteAddressFamily
                                        TripAddressFamily,
    tripRouteAddress
                                        OCTET STRING,
    tripRoutePeer
                                        TripId,
    tripRouteTRIBMask
                                        BITS,
    tripRouteAddressSequenceNumber
                                        Unsigned32,
    tripRouteAddressOriginatorId
                                      TripId,
                                       {\tt InetAddressType},
    tripRouteNextHopServerIAddrType
                                       InetAddress,
    tripRouteNextHopServer
                                        InetPortNumber,
    tripRouteNextHopServerPort
                                      TripItad,
    tripRouteNextHopServerItad
    tripRouteMultiExitDisc
                                        Unsigned32,
    tripRouteLocalPref
                                        Unsigned32,
   tripRouteAdvertisementPath
                                    OCTET STRING, OCTET STRING,
    tripRouteRoutedPath
   tripRouteAtomicAggregate
                                   TruthValue, OCTET STRING,
    tripRouteUnknown
    tripRouteWithdrawn
                                      TruthValue,
    tripRouteConverted
                                       TruthValue,
    tripRouteReceivedTime
                                        TimeStamp
```

```
tripRouteAppProtocol OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripAppProtocol
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The protocol for which this entry of the routing table
       is maintained."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 1 }
tripRouteAddressFamily OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripAddressFamily
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Specifies the type of address for the destination
       route."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 2 }
tripRouteAddress OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..105))
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This is the address (prefix) of the family type given
       by Address Family of the destination. It is the prefix
       of addresses reachable from this gateway via the next
       hop server. The SIZE value of 105 has been assigned due
       to the sub identifier of object types length limitation
       as defined in SMIv2."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 5.1.1.1."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 3 }
tripRoutePeer OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripId
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The identifier of the peer where the route information
      was learned."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 4 }
tripRouteTRIBMask OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX BITS {
                adjTribIns(0),
                extTrib(1),
                locTrib(2),
                adjTribOut(3)
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates which Telephony Routing Information Base (TRIB)
       this entry belongs to. This is
       a bit-map of possible types. If the bit has a value of
       1, then the entry is a member of the corresponding TRIB
       type. If the bit has a value of 0 then the entry is not
       a member of the TRIP type. The various bit positions
       are:
       0
                           The entry is of type adj-TRIBs-ins,
            adjTribIns
                           stores routing information that has
                           been learned from inbound UPDATE
                           messages.
       1
            extTrib
                           The entry is of type ext-TRIB, the
                           best route for a given destination.
       2
                           The entry is of type loc-TRIB contains
            locTrib
                           the local TRIP routing information
                           that the LS has selected.
            adjTribOut
                           The entry is of type adj-TRIBs-out,
                           stores the information that the local
                           LS has selected for advertisement to
                           its external peers."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3291, section 3.5."
    ::= { tripRouteEntry 5 }
tripRouteAddressSequenceNumber OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates the version of the destination route
       originated by the LS identified by
       tripRouteAddressOriginatorId intra-domain attribute."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 6 }
tripRouteAddressOriginatorId OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripId
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This is an intra-domain attribute indicating the
       internal LS that originated the route into the ITAD."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 7 }
```

```
tripRouteNextHopServerIAddrType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The type of Inet Address of the tripRouteNextHopServer."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3291, section 3."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 8 }
tripRouteNextHopServer OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates the next hop that messages of a given protocol
       destined for tripRouteAddress SHOULD be sent to. The type
       of this address is determined by the value of the
       tripRouteNextHopServerIAddrType object."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 9 }
tripRouteNextHopServerPort OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX InetPortNumber
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The port of the next hop server that this route
       will use."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 10 }
tripRouteNextHopServerItad OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TripItad
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates the domain of the next hop."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 11 }
tripRouteMultiExitDisc OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..4294967295)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The Multiple Exit Discriminator allows an LS to
       discriminate between, and indicate preference for,
       otherwise similar routes to a neighbouring domain.
       A higher value represents a more preferred routing
       object."
```

```
REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 5.8"
    ::= { tripRouteEntry 12 }
tripRouteLocalPref OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..4294967295)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Indicated the local LS's degree of preference for an
       advertised route destination."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 4.3.4.7"
    ::= { tripRouteEntry 13 }
tripRouteAdvertisementPath OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE(4..252))
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Identifies the sequence of domains through which this
       advertisement has passed.
       This object is probably best represented as sequence of
       TripItads. For SMI compatibility, though, it is
       represented as an OCTET STRING. This object is a sequence
       of ITADs where each set of 4 octets corresponds to a TRIP
       ITAD in network byte order."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 4.3.4.4"
    ::= { tripRouteEntry 14 }
tripRouteRoutedPath OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE(4..252))
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Identifies the ITADs through which messages sent using
       this route would pass. These are a subset of
       tripRouteAdvertisementPath.
       This object is probably best represented as sequence of
       TripItads. For SMI compatibility, though, it is
       represented as OCTET STRING. This object is a sequence
       of ITADs where each set of 4 octets corresponds to a TRIP
       ITAD in network byte order."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 4.3.4.5"
```

```
::= { tripRouteEntry 15 }
tripRouteAtomicAggregate OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TruthValue
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates that a route MAY traverse domains not listed
       in tripRouteRoutedPath. If an LS selects the less
       specific route from a set of overlapping routes, then
       this value returns TRUE."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 4.3.4.6"
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 16 }
tripRouteUnknown OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE(0..255))
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "This object contains one or more attributes that were not
       understood, and because they were transitive, were dropped
       during aggregation. They take the format of a triple
       <attribute type, attribute length, attribute value>, of
       variable length. If no attributes were dropped, this
       returns an OCTET STRING of size 0."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, sections 4.3.1, 4.3.2.3"
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 17 }
tripRouteWithdrawn OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TruthValue
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates if this route is to be removed from service
       by the receiving LS."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 18 }
tripRouteConverted OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX TruthValue
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Indicates if this route has been converted to a
       different application protocol than it had originally."
   ::= { tripRouteEntry 19 }
```

```
tripRouteReceivedTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TimeStamp
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
        "The value of sysUpTime when this route was received."
      ::= { tripRouteEntry 20 }
-- TRIP Received Route Community Table.
  tripRouteCommunityTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripRouteCommunityEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "A table containing a list of TRIP communities associated
          with a route. Each instance of tripRouteTypeEntry that has
          the tripRouteTypePeer object set to remote(2) has an
          instance in the tripRouteTable as a parent. The objects
          in this table are volatile and are refreshed after a
          reboot."
      REFERENCE
          "RFC 3219, section 5.9."
      ::= { tripMIBObjects 7 }
  tripRouteCommunityEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripRouteCommunityEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Information about communities associated with a route.
          An entry with a tripRouteAddress of 00 and a
          tripRoutePeer of 0 refers to the local LS."
      INDEX { applIndex,
              tripRouteAppProtocol,
              tripRouteAddressFamily,
              tripRouteAddress,
              tripRoutePeer,
              tripRouteCommunityId
      ::= { tripRouteCommunityTable 1 }
  TripRouteCommunityEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
       tripRouteCommunityId TripCommunityId,
       tripRouteCommunityItad TripItad
```

```
tripRouteCommunityId OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripCommunityId
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The community identifier."
       ::= { tripRouteCommunityEntry 1 }
   tripRouteCommunityItad OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripItad
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
         "The ITAD associated with this community."
       ::= { tripRouteCommunityEntry 2 }
-- tripItadTopologyTable
   tripItadTopologyTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripItadTopologyEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The sequence of link connections between peers within an
          ITAD. The objects in this table are volatile and are
          refreshed after a reboot."
       ::= { tripMIBObjects 8 }
   tripItadTopologyEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripItadTopologyEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Information about a peer of the LS identified by
          tripItadTopologyOrigId."
       INDEX { applIndex, tripItadTopologyOrigId }
       ::= { tripItadTopologyTable 1 }
  TripItadTopologyEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
              tripItadTopologyOrigId TripId,
tripItadTopologySeqNum Unsigned32
          }
   tripItadTopologyOrigId OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 TripId
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
```

```
STATUS
               current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Indicates the internal LS that originated the ITAD
          topology information into the ITAD."
       ::= { tripItadTopologyEntry 1 }
   tripItadTopologySeqNum OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Indicates the version of the ITAD topology originated
         by the LS identified by tripItadTopologyOrigId."
       ::= { tripItadTopologyEntry 2 }
-- tripItadTopologyIdTable
   tripItadTopologyIdTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF TripItadTopologyIdEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The list of other LS's within the ITAD domain that the
          LS identified by tripItadTopologyOrigId is currently
          peering. Each instance of tripItadTopologyIdEntry has an
          instance in the tripItadTopologyTable as a parent. The
          objects in this table are volatile and are refreshed
          after a reboot."
       ::= { tripMIBObjects 9 }
   tripItadTopologyIdEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripItadTopologyIdEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "Information about a peer to the LS identified by
          tripItadTopologyOrigId."
       INDEX { applIndex,
              tripItadTopologyOrigId,
              tripItadTopologyId }
       ::= { tripItadTopologyIdTable 1 }
   TripItadTopologyIdEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
              tripItadTopologyId
                                            TripId
```

```
tripItadTopologyId OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX TripId
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The index into this entry. Indicates the other location
          servers within the ITAD domain that this LS identified
          by tripItadTopologyOrigId is currently peering."
      ::= { tripItadTopologyIdEntry 1 }
-- Notification objects
  tripNotifApplIndex OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Integer32 (1..2147483647)
      MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
           "This object contains the application Index. It is used
           to bind this notification with a specific instance of
           TRIP entity."
      REFERENCE
          "RFC 2788, section 3."
      ::= { tripMIBNotifObjects 1 }
  tripNotifPeerAddrInetType OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX InetAddressType
      MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The type of Inet Address of the tripNotifPeerAddr."
      REFERENCE
          "RFC 3291, section 3."
      ::= { tripMIBNotifObjects 2 }
  tripNotifPeerAddr OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX InetAddress
      MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
      STATUS
                 current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The IP address of this entry's TRIP peer LS. This object
          contains the value of tripPeerRemoteAddr. The type of this
          address is determined by the value of the
          tripNotifPeerAddrInetType object."
      REFERENCE
          "RFC 3291, section 3."
      ::= { tripMIBNotifObjects 3 }
```

```
tripNotifPeerErrCode OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX INTEGER {
                   messageHeader(1),
                   openMessage(2),
                   updateMessage(3),
                   holdTimerExpired(4),
                   finiteStateMachine(5),
                   cease(6),
                   tripNotification(7)
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Notification message of TRIP error. The meaning of this
       value is applicable to the following functions:
       messageHeader(1)
        - All errors detected while processing the TRIP message
          header.
       openMessage(2)
        - All errors detected while processing the OPEN message.
       updateMessage(3)
        - All errors detected while processing the UPDATE
          message.
       holdTimerExpired(4)
         - A notification generated when the hold timer expires.
       finiteStateMachine(5)
         - All errors detected by the TRIP Finite State Machine.
         - Any fatal error condition that the rest of the values
          do not cover.
        tripNotification(7)
         - Any error encountered while sending a notification
          message."
   ::= { tripMIBNotifObjects 4 }
tripNotifPeerErrSubcode OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
   MAX-ACCESS accessible-for-notify
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The sub error code associated with error code. The
```

meaning of this value is dependent on the value of

```
tripNotifPeerErrCode.
           Message Header (1) Error Subcodes:
           1 - Bad Message Length.
           2 - Bad Message Type.
           OPEN Message (2) Error Subcodes:
           1 - Unsupported Version Number.
           2 - Bad Peer ITAD.
           3 - Bad TRIP Identifier.
           4 - Unsupported Optional Parameter.
           5 - Unacceptable Hold Time.
           6 - Unsupported Capability.
           7 - Capability Mismatch.
           UPDATE Message (3) Error Subcodes:
           1 - Malformed Attribute List.
           2 - Unrecognized Well-known Attribute.
           3 - Missing Well-known Mandatory Attribute.
           4 - Attribute Flags Error.
           5 - Attribute Length Error.
           6 - Invalid Attribute."
      ::= { tripMIBNotifObjects 5 }
-- Notifications
  tripConnectionEstablished NOTIFICATION-TYPE
       OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex,
                 tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
                 tripNotifPeerAddr
       STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
           "The TRIP Connection Established event is generated when
           the TRIP finite state machine enters the ESTABLISHED
           state."
       ::= { tripMIBNotifications 1 }
   tripConnectionDropped NOTIFICATION-TYPE
      OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex,
                 tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
                 tripNotifPeerAddr
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
           "The TRIP Connection Dropped event is generated when the
```

```
TRIP finite state machine leaves the ESTABLISHED state."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 2 }
tripFSM NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex,
              tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
              tripNotifPeerAddr,
              tripNotifPeerErrCode,
              tripNotifPeerErrSubcode,
              tripPeerState
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The trip FSM Event is generated when any error is
       detected by the TRIP Finite State Machine."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 3 }
tripOpenMessageError NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex,
              tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
              tripNotifPeerAddr,
              tripNotifPeerErrCode,
              tripNotifPeerErrSubcode,
              tripPeerState
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Errors detected while processing the OPEN message."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 4 }
tripUpdateMessageError NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex,
              tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
              tripNotifPeerAddr,
              tripNotifPeerErrCode,
              tripNotifPeerErrSubcode,
              tripPeerState
            }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "Errors detected while processing the UPDATE message."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 5 }
tripHoldTimerExpired NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex,
              tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
              tripNotifPeerAddr,
              tripNotifPeerErrCode,
```

```
tripNotifPeerErrSubcode,
             tripPeerState
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The system does not receive successive messages within
        the period specified by the negotiated Hold Time."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 6 }
tripConnectionCollision NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "A pair of LSs tried to simultaneously to establish a
       transport connection to each other."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 7 }
tripCease NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex,
             tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
             tripNotifPeerAddr,
             tripNotifPeerErrCode,
             tripNotifPeerErrSubcode,
             tripPeerState
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A TRIP peer MAY choose at any given time to close its TRIP
       connection by sending this notification message. However,
        the Cease notification message MUST NOT be used when a
        fatal error occurs."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 8 }
tripNotificationErr NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS { tripNotifApplIndex }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "Generated if there is an error detected in a TRIP
       notification message sent with another cause. Note that
       the TRIP notification referred to in this object is not
       an SNMP notification, it is a specific message described
       in the TRIP specification."
   REFERENCE
       "RFC 3219, section 6.4."
    ::= { tripMIBNotifications 9 }
___
```

```
-- Compliance Statements
tripMIBFullCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS
             current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The compliance statement for TRIP entities that
        implement this MIB module in read-write mode, such
        that it can be used for both monitoring and configuring
        the TRIP entity.
        There is one INDEX object that cannot be represented in
        the form of OBJECT clauses in SMIv2, but for which there
        is a compliance requirement, expressed in OBJECT clause
        form in this description:
        -- OBJECT
                     tripRouteTypeAddrInetType
        -- SYNTAX
                      InetAddressType (ipv4(1), ipv6(2),
                                        ipv4z(3), ipv6z(4))
        -- DESCRIPTION
        -- This MIB requires support for global and
              non-global ipv4 and ipv6 addresses.
        -- OBJECT
                       tripRouteTypeAddr
        -- SYNTAX InetAddress (SIZE (4 | 8 | 16 | 20))
        -- DESCRIPTION
             This MIB requires support for global and
               non-global IPv4 and IPv6 addresses.
   MODULE -- this module
        MANDATORY-GROUPS { tripConfigGroup,
                           tripPeerTableConfigGroup,
                           tripRouteGroup,
                           tripItadTopologyGroup,
                           tripPeerTableStatsGroup }
   GROUP tripNotificationGroup
   DESCRIPTION
       "This group is OPTIONAL. A TRIP entity can choose not to
       send any notifications. If this group is implemented,
       the tripNotifObjectGroup MUST also be implemented."
   GROUP tripNotifObjectGroup
   DESCRIPTION
       "This group is OPTIONAL. A TRIP entity can choose not to
       send any notifications. If this group is implemented,
```

the tripNotificationGroup MUST also be implemented."

```
tripSupportedCommunityRowStatus
   SYNTAX
               RowStatus { active(1) }
   WRITE-SYNTAX RowStatus { createAndGo(4), destroy(6) }
   DESCRIPTION
       "Support for createAndWait and notInService is not
      required."
   OBJECT
                tripPeerRowStatus
   SYNTAX
               RowStatus { active(1) }
   WRITE-SYNTAX RowStatus { createAndGo(4), destroy(6) }
   DESCRIPTION
      "Support for createAndWait and notInService is not
      required."
   MODULE NETWORK-SERVICES-MIB
        MANDATORY-GROUPS { applRFC2788Group }
    ::= { tripMIBCompliances 1 }
tripMIBReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
              current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
         "The compliance statement for TRIP entities that
        implement this MIB module in read only mode. Such TRIP
        entities can then only be monitored, but not be
        configured via this MIB module.
```

In read-only mode, the manager will not be able to add, remove or modify rows to any table, however the TRIP application may modify, remove or add rows to a table.

There is one INDEX object that cannot be represented in the form of OBJECT clauses in SMIv2, but for which there is a compliance requirement, expressed in OBJECT clause form in this description:

```
-- OBJECT tripRouteTypeAddrInetType
-- SYNTAX InetAddressType (ipv4(1), ipv6(2),
-- ipv4z(3), ipv6z(4))
-- DESCRIPTION
-- This MIB requires support for global and
-- non-global ipv4 and ipv6 addresses.
--
-- OBJECT tripRouteTypeAddr
-- SYNTAX InetAddress (SIZE (4 | 8 | 16 | 20))
-- DESCRIPTION
-- This MIB requires support for global and
```

```
non-global IPv4 and IPv6 addresses.
     ___
MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS { tripConfigGroup,
                        tripPeerTableConfigGroup,
                        tripRouteGroup,
                        tripItadTopologyGroup,
                        tripPeerTableStatsGroup }
GROUP tripNotificationGroup
DESCRIPTION
    "This group is OPTIONAL. A TRIP entity can choose not to
    send any notifications. If this group is implemented,
    the tripNotifObjectGroup MUST also be implemented."
GROUP tripNotifObjectGroup
DESCRIPTION
    "This group is OPTIONAL. A TRIP entity can choose not to
    send any notifications. If this group is implemented,
    the tripNotificationGroup MUST also be implemented."
OBJECT
            tripCfgItad
MIN-ACCESS
            read-only
DESCRIPTION
   "Write access is not required."
            tripCfqAdminStatus
OBJECT
MIN-ACCESS
           not-accessible
DESCRIPTION
   "Object is not needed when implemented in read-only mode."
OBJECT
            tripCfgPort
MIN-ACCESS read-only
DESCRIPTION
   "Write access is not required."
OBJECT
             tripCfgMinItadOriginationInterval
MIN-ACCESS
            read-only
DESCRIPTION
   "Write access is not required."
            tripCfgMinRouteAdvertisementInterval
OBJECT
MIN-ACCESS read-only
DESCRIPTION
   "Write access is not required."
OBJECT
            tripCfgMaxPurgeTime
```

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT tripCfgDisableTime

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT tripCfgStorage

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT tripSupportedCommunityItad

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT tripSupportedCommunityStorage

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT tripSupportedCommunityRowStatus

SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1) }

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required, and active is the only status that needs to be supported."

OBJECT tripPeerAdminStatus

MIN-ACCESS not-accessible

DESCRIPTION

"Object is not needed when implemented in read-only mode."

OBJECT tripPeerConnectRetryInterval

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT tripPeerMaxRetryInterval

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

OBJECT tripPeerHoldTimeConfigured

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

```
"Write access is not required."
                  tripPeerKeepAliveConfigured
      OBJECT
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT
                  tripPeerMaxPurgeTime
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
         "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT
                  tripPeerDisableTime
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
         "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT
                  tripPeerStorage
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT tripPeerRowStatus SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1) }
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required, and active is the only
         status that needs to be supported."
      MODULE NETWORK-SERVICES-MIB
          MANDATORY-GROUPS { applRFC2788Group }
       ::= { tripMIBCompliances 2 }
-- Object and event conformance groups
   tripConfigGroup OBJECT-GROUP
       OBJECTS {
          tripCfgProtocolVersion,
           tripCfgItad,
           tripCfgIdentifier,
           tripCfgOperStatus,
           tripCfgAdminStatus,
           tripCfgAddrIAddrType,
           tripCfgAddr,
           tripCfgPort,
```

```
tripCfgMinItadOriginationInterval,
        tripCfgMinRouteAdvertisementInterval,
        tripCfgMaxPurgeTime,
        tripCfgDisableTime,
       tripCfgSendReceiveMode,
       tripCfgStorage,
       tripSupportedCommunityItad,
       tripSupportedCommunityStorage,
        tripRouteTypePeer,
        tripSupportedCommunityRowStatus
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The global objects for configuring trip."
    ::= { tripMIBGroups 1 }
tripPeerTableConfigGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
       tripPeerIdentifier,
       tripPeerState,
       tripPeerAdminStatus,
       tripPeerNegotiatedVersion,
       tripPeerSendReceiveMode,
       tripPeerRemoteItad,
       tripPeerConnectRetryInterval,
       tripPeerMaxRetryInterval,
       tripPeerHoldTime,
       tripPeerKeepAlive,
       tripPeerHoldTimeConfigured,
       tripPeerKeepAliveConfigured,
       tripPeerMaxPurgeTime,
       tripPeerDisableTime,
       tripPeerLearned,
       tripPeerStorage,
       tripPeerRowStatus
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The global objects for configuring the TRIP peer
       table."
    ::= { tripMIBGroups 2 }
tripPeerTableStatsGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
       tripPeerInUpdates,
       tripPeerOutUpdates,
       tripPeerInTotalMessages,
```

```
tripPeerOutTotalMessages,
        tripPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions,
        tripPeerFsmEstablishedTime,
        tripPeerInUpdateElapsedTime,
        tripPeerStateChangeTime
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The global statistics the TRIP peer table."
    ::= { tripMIBGroups 3 }
tripRouteGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
       tripRouteTRIBMask,
        tripRouteAddressSequenceNumber,
        tripRouteAddressOriginatorId,
        tripRouteNextHopServerIAddrType,
        tripRouteNextHopServer,
        tripRouteNextHopServerPort,
        tripRouteNextHopServerItad,
        tripRouteMultiExitDisc,
        tripRouteLocalPref,
        tripRouteAdvertisementPath,
        tripRouteRoutedPath,
        tripRouteAtomicAggregate,
        tripRouteUnknown,
        tripRouteWithdrawn,
        tripRouteConverted,
        tripRouteReceivedTime,
        tripRouteCommunityItad
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The global objects for configuring route attribute."
    ::= { tripMIBGroups 4 }
tripItadTopologyGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
        tripItadTopologySeqNum,
        tripItadTopologyId
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
       "The objects that define the TRIP ITAD topology."
    ::= { tripMIBGroups 5 }
tripNotificationGroup NOTIFICATION-GROUP
   NOTIFICATIONS {
```

```
tripConnectionEstablished,
       tripConnectionDropped,
       tripFSM,
       tripOpenMessageError,
       tripUpdateMessageError,
       tripHoldTimerExpired,
       tripConnectionCollision,
       tripCease,
       tripNotificationErr
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of notifications defined for TRIP."
    ::= { tripMIBGroups 6 }
tripNotifObjectGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
       tripNotifApplIndex,
       tripNotifPeerAddrInetType,
       tripNotifPeerAddr,
       tripNotifPeerErrCode,
       tripNotifPeerErrSubcode
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The collection of objects that specify information for
       TRIP notifications."
    ::= { tripMIBGroups 7 }
```

END

### 7. Security Considerations

The managed objects in this MIB module contain sensitive information since, collectively, they allow tracing and influencing of connections in TRIP devices and provide information of their connection characteristics. As such, improper manipulation of the objects represented by this MIB module MAY result in denial of service to a large number of available routes.

There are a number of management objects defined in this MIB module that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects MAY be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These objects include:

## tripCfgItad:

Improper setting of tripCfgItad value can make all peer connections drop and not be re-established.

#### tripCfgAdminStatus:

Improper setting of tripCfgAdminStatus from up to down will cause the TRIP Location Server stop processing TRIP messages.

#### tripCfqPort:

Improper setting of tripCfgPort can cause the failure of a peer establishing a connection.

tripCfgMinItadOriginationInterval, tripCfgMinRouteAdvertisementInterval:

Improper configuration of these values MAY adversely affect local and global convergence of the routes advertised by this TRIP Location Server.

### tripPeerAdminStatus:

Improper setting of tripPeerAdminStatus from up to down can cause significant disruption of the connectivity to the destination via the applicable remote TRIP Location Server peer.

tripPeerConnectRetryInterval,tripPeerMaxRetryInterval: Improper configuration of these values can cause connections to be disrupted for extremely long time periods when otherwise they would be restored in a relatively short period of time.

tripPeerHoldTimeConfigured, tripPeerKeepAliveConfigured: Improper configuration of these value can make TRIP peer sessions more fragile and less resilient to denial of service attacks.

There are a number of managed objects in this MIB module that contain sensitive information regarding the operation of a network. For example, a TRIP Location Server peer's local and remote addresses might be sensitive for ISPs who want to keep interface addresses on TRIP Location Server confidential so as to prevent TRIP Location Server addresses used for a denial of service attack or address spoofing.

Therefore, it is thus important to control even GET access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these object when sending them over the network via SNMP. Not all versions of SNMP provide features for such a secure environment.

SNMPv1 by itself is not a secure environment. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that the implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [RFC3410], section 8), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

#### 8. References

#### 8.1. Normative References

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## 8.2. Informative References

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